

Paper Reference(s) 1RB0/1C
Pearson Edexcel Level 1/Level 2 GCSE (9–1)

Religious Studies B
PAPER 1: Area of Study 1 – Religion
and Ethics
Option 1C – Islam

Total Marks

Monday 15 May 2023 – Morning

Time: 1 hour 45 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

Nil

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

Answer ALL questions.

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– there may be more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 102.

**The marks for EACH question are shown
in brackets – use this as a guide as to how
much time to spend on each question.**

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

INFORMATION continued.

Questions labelled with an ASTERISK (*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed – you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the use of specialist terminology.

The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Try to answer every question.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Question 1: Muslim Beliefs

- 1 (a) Outline THREE Muslim beliefs about the prophet Adam.
(3 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

1(a) continued.

(continued on the next page)

1 continued.

**(b) Explain TWO reasons why the Six Beliefs are important for Sunni Muslims.
(4 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

1(b) continued.

(continued on the next page)

1 continued.

(c) Explain TWO teachings about angels shown in the Qur'an.

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.
(5 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

1(c) continued.

[illegible]

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

1 continued.

In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.

***(d) “The Qur’an is the only guide a Muslim needs.”**

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Muslim teachings**
 - reach a justified conclusion.**
- (15 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

Turn over

1(d) continued.

1(d) continued.

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Turn over

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(Total for Question 1 = 27 marks)

Turn over

Question 2: Marriage and the Family

- 2 (a) Outline **THREE** examples of gender equality in Islam.
(3 marks)

Answer lines continue on the next page.

2(a) continued.

(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

**(b) Explain TWO reasons why
some Muslims accept the use
of contraception.
(4 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

2(b) continued.

(continued on the next page)

2 continued.

(c) Explain TWO Muslim responses to non-religious attitudes to marriage.

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.
(5 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

2(c) continued.

[illegible]

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

2 continued.

(d) “Extended families are the best type of family.”

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- **refer to Muslim teachings**
 - **reach a justified conclusion.**
- (12 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

Turn over

2(d) continued.

2(d) continued.

2(d) continued.

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Turn over

2(d) continued.

[illegible]

(Total for Question 2 = 24 marks)

Turn over

Question 3: Living the Muslim Life

- 3 (a) Outline **THREE** purposes of giving Khums.
(3 marks)

Answer lines continue on the next page.

3(a) continued.

(continued on the next page)

3 continued.

**(b) Explain TWO ways Muslims
celebrate Id-ul-Adha.
(4 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

3(b) continued.

(continued on the next page)

3 continued.

(c) Explain TWO reasons why it is important for Muslims to recite the Shahadah.

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.
(5 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

3(c) continued.

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Turn over

3 continued.

In this question, 3 of the marks awarded will be for your spelling, punctuation and grammar and your use of specialist terminology.

***(d) “Lesser Jihad is essential in the life of a Muslim.”**

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- **refer to Muslim teachings**
 - **reach a justified conclusion.**
- (15 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

Turn over

3(d) continued.

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3(d) continued.

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(Total for Question 3 = 27 marks)

Turn over

Question 4: Matters of Life and Death

- 4 (a) Outline **THREE** Muslim teachings about the origins of the universe.
(3 marks)

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

4(a) continued.

(continued on the next page)

4 continued.

**(b) Explain TWO reasons why most Muslims believe euthanasia is wrong.
(4 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

4(b) continued.

(continued on the next page)

4 continued.

(c) Explain TWO ways Muslims may respond to the threat of global warming.

**In your answer you must refer to a source of wisdom and authority.
(5 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next page.

Turn over

4(c) continued.

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4 continued.

(d) “It is difficult to believe in life after death.”

Evaluate this statement considering arguments for and against.

In your response you should:

- refer to Muslim teachings**
 - refer to non-religious points of view**
 - reach a justified conclusion.**
- (12 marks)**

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

Turn over

4(d) continued.

4(d) continued.

4(d) continued.

[illegible]

Turn over

4(d) continued.

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Turn over

4(d) continued.

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(Total for Question 4 = 24 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 102 MARKS
END OF PAPER